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# Population and Vital Statistics Report

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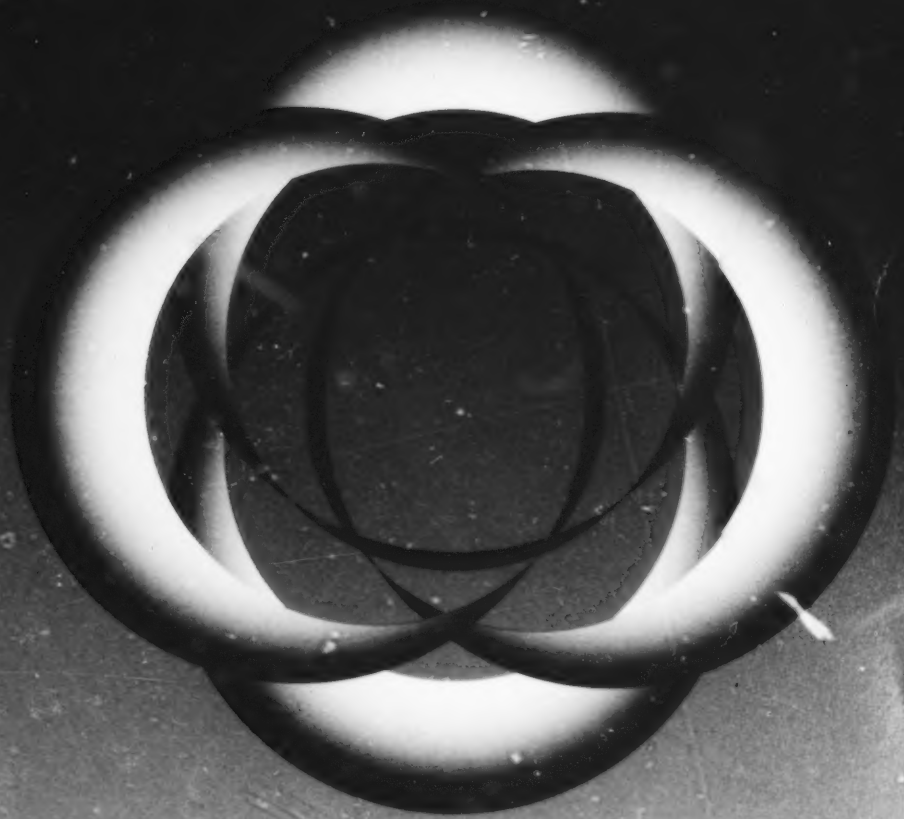
Data available as of 1 July 2009



United Nations

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**Department of Economic and Social Affairs**
Statistics Division

# Population and Vital Statistics Report

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**Series A Vol. LXI, No. 2**
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United Nations
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The Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which States Members of the United Nations draw to review common problems and to take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

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Where the designation "country or area" appears in the headings of tables, it covers countries, territories or areas.

Regular updates of the population and Vital Statistics Reports are available at the United Nations Statistics Division website:
http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/default.htm

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## INTRODUCTION

This issue of the *Population and Vital Statistics Report* presents data for countries or areas[1] on population size (total, male, and female) from the latest available census, estimated total population size for 2007 or 2008 (the later available year), and the number and rate of vital events (live births, deaths, and infant deaths) for the latest available year within the past 15 years (1994-2008). These data are presented as reported by national statistical authorities to the *Demographic Yearbook* of the Statistics Division of the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs.[2] This issue also presents data for the world and its major areas and regions[1] on estimated population size for both 2007 and 2008. These estimates were prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs.[3] The data described in this paragraph are presented in three tables:

Table 1. Estimated mid-year population by major area and region, 2007 and 2008
Table 2. Population, latest available census and estimates for 2007 or 2008
Table 3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year within the past 15 years (1994-2008)

## TECHNICAL NOTES

### A. Population

*Population estimates for 2007 and 2008* for the world and its major areas and regions (table 1) refer to 1 July of the given year, and are produced by the United Nations Population Division.[3]

*Latest population census figures* for countries or areas (table 2) refer to the given date, and are presented as reported by national statistical authorities to the *Demographic Yearbook* of the United Nations Statistics Division. The data are from nationwide population and housing censuses. These censuses use different methods of enumeration: conventional/traditional, based on administrative/population registers, or a combination of methods that may include a sample survey.[4] The censuses are conducted on either a *de facto* or a *de jure* basis, as indicated in the column "Code." The *de facto* population consists of all persons who are physically present in the country or area at the reference date, whether or not they are usual and/or legal residents. The *de jure* population consists of all usual residents, whether or not they are present at the time of the enumeration and/or legal. Population census data are presented for 236 countries or areas that conducted a census during the period 1960-2008.

*Mid-year population estimates for 2007 or 2008* for countries or areas (table 2) refer to 1 July of the given year unless otherwise stated, and are presented as reported by national statistical authorities to the *Demographic Yearbook* of the United Nations Statistics Division. They are also coded as either *de jure* or *de facto*, since for some countries or areas the code is not the same as for the census figure.

### B. Vital statistics

Table 3 presents data for countries or areas on live births, deaths, and infant deaths (excluding foetal deaths) for the latest available year within the last 15 years (1994-2008). The data usually refer to vital events that *occurred* in the specified year, even if some were registered later. In some countries or areas, however, they refer to events that were *registered* in the specified year, and, therefore, include some events that occurred previously, and exclude some events that occurred in the specified year but that were or will be registered later. In this case, the symbol "+" is displayed in the column "Code."

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[1] In table 1 of this report "countries or areas" are grouped geographically into 21 "regions" (for example, Central America), which are then grouped into six "major areas" (for example, Latin America and the Caribbean). In tables 2 and 3 they are listed by six "continents" (for example, North America).

[2] Data on these and many other demographic variables are maintained and continuously updated in the *Demographic Yearbook* database. A small selection is published twice annually as the *Population and Vital Statistics Report*, and a much larger selection is published annually as the *Demographic Yearbook*, which also has complementary statistics and extensive technical notes. The *Demographic Yearbook* is also available online, at: http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/default.htm.

[3] United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision*, http://esa.un.org/unpp.

[4] If the census method of enumeration is not conventional/traditional, the type of method is indicated in a footnote to the census date in the table.

Most of the vital statistics data presented in table 3 come from national civil registration systems. These systems differ markedly in the completeness of the data that they produce. If the country or area reports to the *Demographic Yearbook* its own estimate of the completeness of its civil registration data, then this estimate is classified in the column "Code" as follows: "C" indicates virtually complete data (that is, representing 90 per cent or more of the events occurring in the specified year); and "U" indicates incomplete data (that is, less than 90 per cent of the events). Data not derived from civil registration - usually official estimates from sample surveys or demographic analyses - that are assumed reliable are indicated by "|".

The table shows both the number of vital events and the rates at which they occur. *Crude birth and death rates* are the number of live births and (total) deaths, respectively, per thousand persons in the same year. These rates are based on estimates of mid-year population as reported by national statistical authorities to the *Demographic Yearbook*. The *infant mortality rate* is the number of deaths of persons less than one year of age per thousand live births in the same year. Unless otherwise stated, the rates shown were computed by the United Nations Statistics Division. Rates were only computed when the numerator - the number of vital events - is at least 30 and when the denominator (mid-year population or the number of live births) is available for the same year. Furthermore, rates were computed only if the code for vital events (see the previous paragraph) is "C" or "|".

### C. Symbols

The following symbols and notations are used:

| | |
|---|---|
| ... | Data or information not available/rates not computed |
| - | Magnitude zero |
| * | Provisional figure |
| + | Data tabulated by year of registration rather than occurrence |
| C | Civil registration, estimated 90 per cent or more complete |
| U | Civil registration, estimated less than 90 per cent complete |
| \| | Source other than civil registration, estimated reliable |
| DF | Population de facto |
| DJ | Population de jure |
| SSDF | Sample survey, population de facto |
| SSDJ | Sample survey, population de jure |

### D. Highlights

#### 1. Population censuses

One goal of this report is to present the most recent data for total, male, and female population collected by a national population census. In the majority of cases, national population censuses are carried out once every ten years, that is, every census round. A census round, as defined and implemented by the United Nations, encompasses ten years starting with the fifth year of a decade and ending in the fourth year of the next decade (for example, the 2000 census round started on 1 January 1995 and ended on 31 December 2004). Detailed information on planned or conducted national population censuses is collected by the United Nations Statistics Division and presented at the website mentioned below. http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/sources/census/.

The latest available census figures for total population (for 1960-2008) are given in this publication for 236 countries or areas, whenever available disaggregated by sex. Of these figures, 58 (or 25 per cent) refer to the current 2010 census round (2005 – 2014), 157 (or 67 per cent) refer to the 2000 census round (1995-2004), 11 (or 6 per cent) refer to the 1990 census round (1985-1994), and 9 (or 4 per cent) refer to the 1980 or previous census rounds. There is one territory (Aland Islands) for which no census data are available.

#### 2. Vital statistics

The main source of vital statistics is civil registration. "Civil registration is the continuous, permanent, compulsory and universal recording of the occurrence and characteristics of events, including vital events, pertaining to the population, as provided by decree or regulation, in accordance with the legal requirements of a country."[5] The availability of detailed vital

[5] *Principles and Recommendations for a Vital Statistics System, Revision 2*, Sales No.E.01 XVII.10, United Nations, New York, 2001, para. 26.

statistics for a country or area illustrates national capacity in the compilation of these statistics from civil registration systems. This report aims to present the most recent data on live births, deaths, and infant deaths reported to the *United Nations Demographic Yearbook*.

Out of 236 countries or areas, the latest available figure for live births refers to year 2006 or later for 152 countries or areas (or 64 per cent); to year 2004 or 2005 for 15 countries or areas (or 6 per cent) and to an earlier year for 33 countries or areas (or 14 per cent). No data for live births are available for 36 countries or areas (or 15 per cent). The situation for data on (total) deaths is similar. However, data on infant deaths are somewhat less recent: 120 figures (or 51 per cent) refer to years 2006 or later, 20 (or 8 per cent) to 2004-2005, 39 (or 17 per cent) date from 2003 or earlier years and 57 countries or areas (or 24 per cent) did not report data on infant deaths.

## STATISTICAL TABLES

### 1. Estimated mid-year population by major area and region, 2007 and 2008

| | Population (in thousands) | |
|---|---|---|
| | 2007 | 2008 |
| WORLD | 6 670 801 | 6 750 062 |
| AFRICA | 964 670 | 987 092 |
| Eastern Africa | 302 622 | 310 570 |
| Middle Africa | 119 390 | 122 501 |
| Northern Africa | 202 293 | 205 814 |
| Southern Africa | 56 337 | 56 936 |
| Western Africa | 284 027 | 291 270 |
| ASIA | 4 029 338 | 4 075 309 |
| Eastern Asia | 1 538 248 | 1 546 825 |
| South-central Asia | 1 702 831 | 1 728 752 |
| South-eastern Asia | 568 509 | 575 626 |
| Western Asia | 219 749 | 224 106 |
| EUROPE | 730 871 | 731 568 |
| Eastern Europe | 294 540 | 293 488 |
| Northern Europe | 97 417 | 97 918 |
| Southern Europe | 151 503 | 152 316 |
| Western Europe | 187 410 | 187 846 |
| LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN | 569 689 | 576 102 |
| Caribbean | 41 282 | 41 629 |
| Central America | 147 813 | 149 580 |
| South America | 380 594 | 384 892 |
| NORTHERN AMERICA | 341 747 | 345 053 |
| OCEANIA | 34 485 | 34 937 |
| Australia/New Zealand | 25 047 | 25 304 |
| Melanesia | 8 230 | 8 412 |
| Micronesia | 552 | 559 |
| Polynesia | 657 | 662 |

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009), *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision*, http://esa.un.org/unpp.

## 2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2007 - 2008)

| Continent and country or area | Population | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Latest available census | | | | | Mid year estimate (2007 - 2008) | |
| | Date | Code[a] | Total | Male | Female | Code[a] | Total |
| AFRICA | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 16 Apr 2008 | DJ | 34 745 000* | ... | ... | DJ | *34 096 000*•* |
| Angola | 15 Dec 1970 | DF | 5 646 166 | 2 943 974 | 2 702 192 | | ... |
| Benin | 11 Feb 2002 | DJ | 6 769 914 | 3 284 119 | 3 485 795 | DF | *8 053 690*•[1] |
| Botswana | 17 Aug 2001 | DF | 1 680 863 | 813 488 | 867 375 | DF | *1 776 283** |
| Burkina Faso | 9 Dec 2006 | DJ | 14 017 262 | 6 768 739 | 7 248 523 | DJ | *14 731 167*[1] |
| Burundi | 16 Aug 1990 | DF | 5 139 073 | 2 473 599 | 2 665 474 | | ... |
| Cameroon | 10 Apr 1987 | DF | 10 493 655 | ... | ... | | ... |
| Cape Verde | 16 Jun 2000 | DF | 436 863 | 211 479 | 225 384 | DF | *499 796** |
| Central African Republic | 8 Dec 2003 | DF | 3 151 072 | 1 569 446 | 1 581 626 | | ... |
| Chad | 8 Apr 1993 | DF | 6 158 992 | 2 950 415 | 3 208 577 | | ... |
| Comoros[2] | 1 Sep 2003 | DF | 575 660 | ... | ... | | ... |
| Congo | 6 Jun 1996 | DF | 2 600 000* | ... | ... | | ... |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 21 Nov 1998 | DF | 15 366 672 | 7 844 621 | 7 522 050 | DF | *20 227 876*•* |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 1 Jul 1984 | DF | 29 916 800 | 14 543 800 | 15 373 000 | | ... |
| Djibouti | 11 Dec 1960 | DF | 81 200 | ... | ... | | ... |
| Egypt | 11 Nov 2006[3] | DF | 72 798 031 | 37 219 056 | 35 578 975 | DF | *79 100 000** |
| Equatorial Guinea | 1 Feb 2002 | DF | 1 014 999 | 501 387 | 513 612 | | ... |
| Eritrea | 9 May 1984 | DF | 2 748 304 | 1 374 452 | 1 373 852 | | ... |
| Ethiopia | 28 May 2007[4] | DF | 73 918 505 | 37 296 657 | 36 621 848 | DF | *79 221 000*[1] |
| Gabon | 1 Dec 2003 | DF | 1 269 000* | ... | ... | | ... |
| Gambia | 15 Apr 2003 | DF | 1 364 507* | 676 726* | 687 781* | | ... |
| Ghana | 26 Mar 2000 | DF | 18 912 079 | 9 357 382 | 9 554 697 | | ... |
| Guinea | 1 Dec 1996 | DF | 7 156 406 | 3 497 979 | 3 658 427 | DF | *10 182 926** |
| Guinea-Bissau | 1 Dec 1991 | DF | 983 367 | 476 210 | 507 157 | DF | *1 389 497*•[1] |
| Kenya | 24 Aug 1999 | DF | 28 686 607 | 14 205 589 | 14 481 018 | DF | *37 183 923*•* |
| Lesotho | 9 Apr 2006 | DJ | 1 880 661* | 916 281* | 964 380* | | ... |
| Liberia | 21 Mar 2008 | DF | 3 489 072* | 1 764 555* | 1 724 517* | | ... |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya[5] | 11 Aug 1995 | DF | 4 404 986 | 2 236 943 | 2 168 043 | | ... |
| Madagascar | 1 Aug 1993 | DF | 12 238 914 | 6 088 116 | 6 150 798 | DF | *18 820 000*•* |
| Malawi | 8 Jun 2008 | DF | 13 066 320* | 6 365 771* | 6 700 549* | DF | *13 630 164*[1] |
| Mali | 1 Apr 1998[6] | DF | 9 926 219 | 4 905 510 | 5 020 709 | DF | *12 377 542*•[7] |
| Mauritania | 1 Nov 2000 | DF | 2 548 157 | 1 240 414 | 1 307 743 | DF | *3 075 267*•* |
| Mauritius | 2 Jul 2000 | DJ | 1 178 848 | 583 756 | 595 092 | DJ | 1 268 565* |
| Mayotte | 31 Jul 2007 | DJ | 186 387 | 91 405 | 94 982 | | ... |
| Morocco | 1 Sep 2004 | DF | 29 680 069 | 14 640 662 | 15 039 407 | DF | *31 177 000** |
| Mozambique | 1 Aug 2007 | DF | 20 530 714* | 9 787 135* | 10 743 579* | DF | *20 854 057*[1] |
| Namibia | 27 Aug 2001 | DF | 1 830 330 | 887 721[8] | 942 572[8] | DF | *2 065 226*[1] |

## 2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2007 - 2008)

| Continent and country or area | Population | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Latest available census | | | | | Mid year estimate (2007 - 2008) | |
| | Date | Code[a] | Total | Male | Female | Code[a] | Total |
| AFRICA (cont.) | | | | | | | |
| Niger | 20 May 2001 | DF | 10 790 352* | 5 380 287* | 5 410 065* | DJ | *14 296 816** |
| Nigeria | 21 Mar 2006 | DF | 140 003 542* | 71 709 859* | 68 293 683* | | ... |
| Réunion | 1 Jan 2006 | DJ | 781 962 | ... | ... | | ... |
| Rwanda | 16 Aug 2002 | DJ | 8 128 553 | 3 879 448 | 4 249 105 | | ... |
| Saint Helena ex. dep. | 10 Feb 2008 | DF | 4 255* | 2 166* | 2 089* | DF | 3 969* |
| Saint Helena: Ascension | 8 Mar 1998 | DJ | 712 | 458 | 254 | | ... |
| Saint Helena: Tristan da Cunha | 31 Dec 1988 | DF | 296 | 139 | 157 | DF | 263[9,10] |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 25 Aug 2001 | DF | 136 554 | 67 422 | 69 132 | DF | *157 847** |
| Senegal | 8 Dec 2002 | DF | 9 552 442 | 4 665 730 | 4 886 712 | | ... |
| Seychelles | 26 Aug 2002[11] | DJ | 81 755 | 40 751 | 41 004 | DF | 85 032* |
| Sierra Leone | 4 Dec 2004 | DF | 4 976 871 | 2 420 218 | 2 556 653 | | ... |
| Somalia | 15 Feb 1987 | DF | 7 114 431 | 3 741 664 | 3 372 767 | | ... |
| South Africa | 10 Oct 2001 | DF | 44 819 778 | 21 434 041 | 23 385 737 | DF | *48 687 000** |
| Sudan | 22 Apr 2008 | DF | 39 154 490* | 20 073 977* | 19 080 513* | | ... |
| Swaziland | 11 May 2007 | DF | 953 524* | 460 498* | 493 026* | | ... |
| Togo | 22 Nov 1981 | DF | 2 719 567 | 1 325 641 | 1 393 926 | DF | *5 596 000** |
| Tunisia | 28 Apr 2004 | DF | 9 932 400 | ... | ... | DF | *10 326 600** |
| Uganda | 12 Sep 2002 | DF | 24 442 084 | 11 929 803 | 12 512 281 | DF | *28 247 300** |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 24 Aug 2002 | DF | 34 443 603* | 16 829 861* | 17 613 742* | DF | *40 600 000** |
| Western Sahara[12] | 31 Dec 1970 | DF | 76 425 | 43 981 | 32 444 | | ... |
| Zambia | 25 Oct 2000 | DF | 9 337 425 | 4 594 290 | 4 743 135 | DF | *12 525 791*[1] |
| Zimbabwe | 17 Aug 2002 | DF | 11 631 657 | 5 634 180 | 5 997 477 | | ... |
| AMERICA, NORTH | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla | 9 May 2001 | DF | 11 430 | 5 628 | 5 802 | DF | 15 427 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 28 May 2001 | DF | 77 426 | 37 002 | 40 424 | | ... |
| Aruba | 14 Oct 2000 | DJ | 90 508 | 43 435 | 47 073 | DJ | 105 287 |
| Bahamas | 1 May 2000 | DF | 303 611 | 147 715 | 155 896 | DF | 338 280 |
| Barbados | 1 May 2000 | DF | 250 010 | 119 926 | 130 084 | DF | 274 937 |
| Belize | 12 May 2000 | DF | 240 204 | 121 278 | 118 926 | DF | *322 100** |
| Bermuda | 20 May 2000[13] | DJ | 62 059 | 29 802 | 32 257 | DJ | 64 209 |
| British Virgin Islands | 21 May 2001 | DF | 20 647 | 10 627 | 10 020 | | ... |
| Canada | 16 May 2006[14] | DJ | 31 612 895 | 15 475 970 | 16 136 930 | DJ | 32 976 026*[15] |
| Cayman Islands | 10 Oct 1999 | DF | 40 396 | ... | ... | DJ | 56 000 |
| Costa Rica | 26 Jun 2000 | DJ | 3 810 179 | 1 902 614 | 1 907 565 | DJ | 4 533 162[16] |
| Cuba | 6 Sep 2002 | DJ | 11 177 743 | 5 597 233 | 5 580 510 | DJ | 11 236 444[17] |
| Dominica[13] | 12 May 2001 | DF | 69 625 | 35 073 | 34 552 | | ... |
| Dominican Republic | 18 Oct 2002 | DJ | 8 562 541 | 4 265 215 | 4 297 326 | DF | *9 625 207*[1] |

## 2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2007 - 2008)

| Continent and country or area | Population | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Latest available census | | | | | Mid year estimate (2007 - 2008) | |
| | Date | Code[a] | Total | Male | Female | Code[a] | Total |
| AMERICA, NORTH (cont.) | | | | | | | |
| El Salvador | 12 May 2007 | DJ | 5 744 113 | 2 719 371 | 3 024 742 | DF | 7 104 999* |
| Greenland[18] | 1 Jan 2008 | DJ | 56 462 | ... | ... | DJ | 56 328 |
| Grenada | 25 May 2001 | DF | 102 632 | 50 481 | 52 151 | DF | 107 379* |
| Guadeloupe | 1 Jan 2006 | DJ | 400 736 | ... | ... | | ... |
| Guatemala | 24 Nov 2002 | DJ | 11 237 196 | ... | ... | DF | 13 344 770*[19] |
| Haiti | 11 Jan 2003 | DJ | 8 373 750 | ... | ... | | ... |
| Honduras | 28 Jul 2001 | DF | 6 071 200 | 3 000 530 | 3 070 670 | DF | *7 536 952*** |
| Jamaica | 10 Sep 2001 | DJ | 2 607 632 | 1 283 548 | 1 324 084 | DJ | 2 687 241[14] |
| Martinique | 1 Jan 2006 | DJ | 397 732 | ... | ... | | ... |
| Mexico | 17 Oct 2005 | DJ | 103 263 388 | 50 249 955 | 53 013 433 | DJ | *106 682 518*[*1] |
| Montserrat | 12 May 2001 | DF | 4 491 | 2 418 | 2 073 | DF | 4 875 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 29 Jan 2001 | DJ | 175 653 | 82 521 | 93 132 | DJ | *197 182*[*7] |
| Nicaragua | 4 Jun 2005 | DJ | 5 144 553 | 2 535 461 | 2 609 092 | DJ | *5 668 866** |
| Panama | 14 May 2000 | DF | 2 839 177 | 1 432 566 | 1 406 611 | DF | *3 339 781*** |
| Puerto Rico[20] | 1 Apr 2000 | DJ | 3 808 610 | 1 833 577 | 1 975 033 | DJ | 3 942 375* |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 14 May 2001 | DF | 45 841 | 22 784 | 23 057 | | ... |
| Saint Lucia | 22 May 2001 | DF | 157 164 | 76 741 | 80 423 | | ... |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon | 19 Jan 2006 | DF | 6 125 | ... | ... | | ... |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines[13] | 14 May 2001 | DF | 109 022 | 55 456 | 53 566 | | ... |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 15 May 2000 | DF | 1 262 366 | 633 051 | 629 315 | DF | 1 308 587[21] |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 20 Aug 2001 | DF | 19 886 | 9 897 | 9 989 | | ... |
| United States of America[22] | 1 Apr 2000 | DJ | 281 421 906 | 138 053 563 | 143 368 343 | DJ | 301 621 157* |
| United States Virgin Islands[20] | 1 Apr 2000 | DJ | 108 612 | 51 864 | 56 748 | DJ | 109 840 |
| AMERICA, SOUTH | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 18 Nov 2001 | DF | 36 260 130 | 17 659 072 | 18 601 058 | DF | *39 745 613** |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 5 Sep 2001 | DF | 8 274 325 | 4 123 850 | 4 150 475 | DF | *10 027 643** |
| Brazil[23] | 1 Aug 2000 | DJ | 169 799 170 | 83 576 015 | 86 223 155 | DF | *192 000 000** |
| Chile | 24 Apr 2002 | DF | 15 116 435 | 7 447 695 | 7 668 740 | DF | 16 763 470 |
| Colombia | 22 May 2005 | DF | 41 468 384 | 20 336 117 | 21 132 267 | DF | *44 450 260*[*24] |
| Ecuador[1,25] | 25 Nov 2001 | DF | 12 156 608 | 6 018 353 | 6 138 255 | DF | *13 805 092** |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas)[26] | 8 Oct 2006 | DF | 2 955 | 1 569 | 1 386 | | ... |
| French Guiana | 1 Jan 2006 | DJ | 205 954 | ... | ... | | ... |
| Guyana | 15 Sep 2002 | DF | 751 223 | 376 034 | 375 189 | DF | 766 183 |
| Paraguay | 28 Aug 2002 | DF | 5 163 198 | 2 603 242 | 2 559 956 | DF | *6 230 143** |
| Peru | 21 Oct 2007 | DF | 27 412 157 | 13 622 640 | 13 789 517 | DF | *28 807 034*[*19] |
| Suriname | 2 Aug 2004[27] | DJ | 492 829 | 247 846[28] | 244 618[28] | DJ | 517 052 |

## 2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2007 - 2008)

| Continent and country or area | Population | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Latest available census | | | | | Mid year estimate (2007 - 2008) | |
| | Date | Code[a] | Total | Male | Female | Code[a] | Total |
| AMERICA, SOUTH (cont.) | | | | | | | |
| Uruguay | 1 Jun 2004[29] | DF | 3 241 003 | 1 565 533 | 1 675 470 | DF | 3 334 052[19] |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)[30] | 30 Oct 2001 | DF | 23 054 210 | 11 402 869 | 11 651 341 | DF | 27 483 208* |
| ASIA | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan[31] | 23 Jun 1979 | DF | 13 051 358 | 6 712 377 | 6 338 981 | | ... |
| Armenia | 10 Oct 2001[32] | DF | 3 002 594 | 1 407 220 | 1 595 374 | DJ | 3 231 900* |
| Azerbaijan | 27 Jan 1999 | DJ | 7 953 438 | 3 883 155 | 4 070 283 | DF | 8 676 000* |
| Bahrain | 7 Apr 2001 | DJ | 650 604 | 373 649 | 276 955 | DF | *1 039 297*** |
| Bangladesh | 22 Jan 2001[33] | DF | 130 522 598 | 67 731 320 | 62 791 278 | DF | *144 500 000** |
| Bhutan[34] | 30 May 2005 | DF | 634 982 | 333 595 | 301 387 | DF | *671 083** |
| Brunei Darussalam | 21 Aug 2001 | DF | 332 844* | 168 974* | 163 870* | DF | *398 000** |
| Cambodia | 3 Mar 2008 | DF | 13 388 910* | 6 495 512* | 6 893 398* | DF | *14 509 000** |
| China[35] | 1 Nov 2000[37] | DJ | 1 242 612 226 | 640 275 969 | 602 336 257 | DF | *1 324 655 000*[*38] |
| China, Hong Kong SAR | 14 Jul 2006 | DJ | 6 864 346 | 3 272 956 | 3 591 390 | DJ | 6 977 700* |
| China, Macao SAR | 19 Aug 2006[36] | DJ | 502 113 | 245 167 | 256 946 | DJ | 557 000* |
| Cyprus[39] | 1 Oct 2001[40] | DJ | 689 565 | 338 497 | 351 068 | DJ | *792 000** |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 1 Oct 2008 | DF | 24 051 218* | 11 722 403* | 12 328 815* | | ... |
| Georgia | 17 Jan 2002 | DJ | 4 371 535 | 2 061 753 | 2 309 782 | DF | 4 380 000* |
| India[41] | 1 Mar 2001[42] | DF | 1 028 610 328 | 532 156 772 | 496 453 556 | DF | *1 150 196 000*[*1] |
| Indonesia | 30 Jun 2000[43] | DF | 206 264 595 | 103 417 180 | 102 847 415 | DJ | *228 523 300** |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 28 Oct 2006 | DJ | 70 495 782 | 35 866 362 | 34 629 420 | DJ | *72 583 586*[*44] |
| Iraq | 16 Oct 1997[45] | DF | 19 184 543 | 9 536 570 | 9 647 973 | DF | *31 896 000** |
| Israel[46] | 4 Nov 1995 | DJ | 5 548 523 | 2 738 175 | 2 810 348 | DJ | 7 300 000* |
| Japan | 1 Oct 2005 | DJ | 127 767 994 | 62 348 977 | 65 419 017 | DF | 127 704 000[47] |
| Jordan[48] | 1 Oct 2004 | DF | 5 103 639 | 2 626 287 | 2 477 352 | DF | *5 850 000*[*9] |
| Kazakhstan | 26 Feb 1999 | DJ | 14 953 126 | 7 201 785 | 7 751 341 | DF | 15 673 999 |
| Kuwait | 20 Apr 2005 | DF | 2 213 403* | 1 310 067* | 903 336* | DF | *2 495 851** |
| Kyrgyzstan | 24 Mar 1999 | DF | 4 850 734 | 2 392 579 | 2 458 155 | DF | 5 277 900 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 1 Mar 2005 | DJ | 5 621 982 | 2 800 551 | 2 821 431 | DF | *6 021 200*[*49] |
| Lebanon[50] | 3 Mar 2007 | SSDF | 3 759 134 | 1 857 659 | 1 901 475 | | ... |
| Malaysia | 5 Jul 2000[51,52] | DJ | 23 274 690 | 11 853 432 | 11 421 258 | DF | *27 728 718*[*53] |
| Maldives | 21 Mar 2006 | DF | 298 968 | 151 459 | 147 509 | DF | *309 575** |
| Mongolia | 5 Jan 2000 | DF | 2 373 493 | 1 177 981 | 1 195 512 | DF | 2 659 347 |
| Myanmar | 31 Mar 1983 | DF | 35 307 913 | 17 518 255 | 17 789 658 | | ... |
| Nepal | 22 Jun 2001[54] | DJ | 23 151 423 | 11 563 921 | 11 587 502 | DJ | *26 427 399*** |
| Occupied Palestinian Territory | 1 Dec 2007[55] | DF | 3 761 646* | 1 908 432* | 1 853 214* | DF | *3 825 512** |
| Oman | 7 Dec 2003 | DF | 2 340 815 | 1 313 239 | 1 027 576 | DF | *2 743 499*** |

## 2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2007 - 2008)

| Continent and country or area | Population | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Latest available census | | | | | Mid year estimate (2007 - 2008) | |
| | Date | Code[a] | Total | Male | Female | Code[a] | Total |
| ASIA (cont.) | | | | | | | |
| Pakistan[58] | 2 Mar 1998 | DF | 130 579 571 | 67 840 137 | 62 739 434 | DF | *162 370 000** |
| Philippines | 1 Aug 2007 | DJ | 88 574 614* | ... | ... | DJ | *90 460 000** |
| Qatar | 16 Mar 2004 | DF | 744 029 | 496 382 | 247 647 | DF | *1 448 446** |
| Republic of Korea | 1 Nov 2005[57] | DJ | 47 278 951 | 23 623 954 | 23 654 997 | DJ | *48 606 800** |
| Saudi Arabia | 15 Sep 2004 | DF | 22 678 262 | 12 557 240 | 10 121 022 | DF | 24 807 000* |
| Singapore | 30 Jun 2000[58] | DF | 4 017 700 | 2 061 800 | 1 955 900 | DF | 4 839 400 |
| Sri Lanka | 17 Jul 2001[59] | DF | 16 864 544* | 8 343 964* | 8 520 580* | DF | *20 216 000** |
| Syrian Arab Republic[60] | 3 Sep 1994 | DF | 13 782 315 | 7 048 906 | 6 733 409 | DF | *19 644 000** |
| Tajikistan | 20 Jan 2000 | DF | 6 127 493 | 3 069 100 | 3 058 393 | DF | 7 139 772* |
| Thailand | 1 Apr 2000 | DJ | 60 617 200 | 29 850 100 | 30 767 100 | DJ | *66 480 004*[1] |
| Timor-Leste | 11 Jul 2004 | DF | 924 642* | 467 757* | 456 885* | | ... |
| Turkey | 22 Oct 2000 | DF | 67 803 927 | 34 346 735 | 33 457 192 | DJ | *71 079 000** |
| Turkmenistan | 10 Jan 1995 | DF | 4 483 251 | 2 225 331 | 2 257 920 | | ... |
| United Arab Emirates | 5 Dec 2005 | DF | 4 106 427 | 2 806 141 | 1 300 286 | DF | *4 765 000** |
| Uzbekistan | 12 Jan 1989 | DJ | 19 810 077 | 9 784 156 | 10 025 921 | | ... |
| Viet Nam | 1 Apr 1999 | DF | 76 323 173 | 37 469 117 | 38 854 056 | DF | *86 210 781** |
| Yemen | 16 Dec 2004 | DF | 19 685 161 | 10 036 953 | 9 648 208 | DF | *22 198 000*[9] |
| EUROPE | | | | | | | |
| Åland Islands[18,61] | | | ... | ... | ... | DJ | 27 038* |
| Albania | 1 Apr 2001 | DF | 3 069 300 | 1 530 500 | 1 538 800 | | ... |
| Andorra[18] | 1 Jul 2000 | DF | 66 089 | 34 344 | 31 745 | DF | 83 884 |
| Austria | 15 May 2001 | DJ | 8 032 926 | 3 889 189 | 4 143 737 | DJ | 8 331 930[7] |
| Belarus | 16 Feb 1999 | DJ | 10 045 237 | 4 717 621 | 5 327 616 | DF | 9 702 116* |
| Belgium | 1 Oct 2001 | DJ | 10 296 350 | 5 035 446 | 5 260 904 | DJ | 10 666 866[7] |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 31 Mar 1991 | DJ | 4 377 033 | 2 183 795 | 2 193 238 | | ... |
| Bulgaria | 1 Mar 2001 | DF | 7 928 901 | 3 862 465 | 4 066 436 | DF | 7 659 764* |
| Croatia | 31 Mar 2001 | DJ | 4 437 460 | 2 135 900 | 2 301 560 | DJ | 4 436 401[7] |
| Czech Republic | 1 Mar 2001 | DJ | 10 230 060 | 4 982 071 | 5 247 989 | DJ | 10 334 160* |
| Denmark[18,62] | 1 Jan 2001 | DJ | 5 349 212 | 2 644 319 | 2 704 893 | DJ | 5 489 022 |
| Estonia | 31 Mar 2000 | DJ | 1 370 052 | 631 851 | 738 201 | DJ | 1 340 000* |
| Faeroe Islands | 1 Jul 2002[18] | DJ | 47 350 | ... | ... | DJ | 48 579 |
| Finland[18,63] | 31 Dec 2000 | DJ | 5 181 115 | 2 529 341 | 2 651 774 | DJ | 5 312 000* |
| France[64] | 1 Jan 2006 | DJ | 61 399 541 | ... | ... | DJ | 62 266 000*[65] |
| Germany | 28 Mar 2004[66,67,68] | SSDJ | 82 491 000 | 40 330 000 | 42 161 000 | DJ | 82 126 628* |
| Gibraltar[69] | 12 Nov 2001 | DF | 27 495 | 13 644 | 13 851 | DF | 29 257*[9] |
| Greece | 18 Mar 2001[70] | DF | 10 964 020 | 5 431 816 | 5 532 204 | DF | 11 213 785[7,71] |
| Guernsey | 29 Apr 2001 | DJ | 59 807 | 29 138 | 30 669 | DF | 61 811*[72] |

## 2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2007 - 2008)

| Continent and country or area | Population | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Latest available census | | | | | Mid year estimate (2007 - 2008) | |
| | Date | Code[a] | Total | Male | Female | Code[a] | Total |
| EUROPE (cont.) | | | | | | | |
| Holy See[18,73] | 1 Jul 2000 | DF | 798* | 529* | 269* | | ... |
| Hungary | 1 Feb 2001 | DF | 10 198 315 | 4 850 650 | 5 347 665 | DF | 10 035 000* |
| Iceland[18] | 1 Jul 2000 | DJ | 281 154 | 140 718 | 140 436 | DJ | 319 355 |
| Ireland | 23 Apr 2006 | DF | 4 239 848 | 2 121 171 | 2 118 677 | DF | 4 339 000*+74 |
| Isle of Man | 23 Apr 2006 | DJ | 80 058 | 39 523 | 40 535 | DJ | 81 722[75] |
| Italy | 21 Oct 2001 | DF | 57 110 144 | 27 617 335 | 29 492 809 | DJ | 59 829 879* |
| Jersey | 11 Mar 2001 | DJ | 87 186 | 42 484 | 44 702 | DF | 90 050* |
| Latvia | 31 Mar 2000 | DJ | 2 377 383 | 1 094 964 | 1 282 419 | DJ | 2 300 000* |
| Liechtenstein | 5 Dec 2000 | DF | 33 307 | 16 420 | 16 887 | DF | 35 356[7] |
| Lithuania | 6 Apr 2001 | DJ | 3 483 972 | 1 629 148 | 1 854 824 | DJ | 3 357 400* |
| Luxembourg | 15 Feb 2001 | DJ | 439 539 | 216 541 | 222 998 | DJ | 483 799[7] |
| Malta[76] | 27 Nov 2005 | DJ | 404 962 | 200 819 | 204 143 | DJ | 411 984* |
| Monaco | 21 Jun 2000 | DJ | 32 020 | 15 544 | 16 476 | | ... |
| Montenegro | 31 Oct 2003 | DJ | 620 145 | 305 225 | 314 920 | DJ | 626 104* |
| Netherlands | 1 Jan 2002[77] | DJ | 16 105 285 | 7 971 967 | 8 133 318 | DJ | 16 428 360* |
| Norway[78,79] | 3 Nov 2001[18] | DJ | 4 520 947 | 2 240 281 | 2 280 666 | DJ | 4 769 073* |
| Poland[80] | 20 May 2002 | DF | 38 230 080 | 18 516 403 | 19 713 677 | DF | 38 115 641[7] |
| Portugal | 12 Mar 2001 | DF | 10 356 117 | 5 000 141 | 5 355 976 | DJ | 10 608 335 |
| Republic of Moldova[81] | 5 Oct 2004 | DF | 3 388 071* | 1 632 519* | 1 755 549* | DJ | 3 576 910* |
| Romania | 18 Mar 2002 | DJ | 21 680 974 | 10 568 741 | 11 112 233 | DJ | 21 507 000* |
| Russian Federation | 9 Oct 2002[82] | DJ | 145 166 731 | 67 605 133 | 77 561 598 | DJ | 142 008 838[7] |
| San Marino[18] | 1 Jul 2000 | DF | 26 941 | 13 185 | 13 756 | DF | 31 834* |
| Serbia | 31 Mar 2002[83] | DJ | 7 498 001 | 3 645 930 | 3 852 071 | DJ | 7 365 507[7] |
| Slovakia | 25 May 2001 | DJ | 5 379 455 | 2 612 515 | 2 766 940 | DJ | 5 402 530* |
| Slovenia | 31 Mar 2002 | DJ | 1 964 036 | 958 576 | 1 005 460 | DJ | 2 039 399* |
| Spain | 1 Nov 2001 | DF | 40 847 371 | 20 012 882 | 20 834 489 | DJ | 46 000 000* |
| Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands[84] | 1 Nov 1960 | DF | 3 431 | 2 545 | 886 | | ... |
| Sweden | 31 Dec 2003[18] | DJ | 8 975 670 | 4 446 656 | 4 529 014 | DJ | 9 215 021* |
| Switzerland | 5 Dec 2000 | DF | 7 288 010 | 3 567 567 | 3 720 443 | DJ | 7 647 600* |
| The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 1 Nov 2002 | DJ | 2 022 547 | 1 015 377 | 1 007 170 | DF | 2 045 177[7] |
| Ukraine | 5 Dec 2001 | DF | 48 240 902 | 22 316 317 | 25 924 585 | DF | 46 372 664 |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland[85] | 29 Apr 2001 | DF | 58 789 187 | 28 579 867 | 30 209 320 | DF | 60 975 355* |
| OCEANIA | | | | | | | |
| American Samoa[20] | 1 Apr 2000 | DJ | 57 291 | 29 264 | 28 027 | DJ | 68 200* |
| Australia | 8 Aug 2006 | DF | 20 061 646 | 9 896 500 | 10 165 146 | DJ | 21 431 781*86 |

## 2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2007 - 2008)

| Continent and country or area | Population | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Latest available census | | | | | Mid year estimate (2007 - 2008) | |
| | Date | Code[a] | Total | Male | Female | Code[a] | Total |
| OCEANIA (cont.) | | | | | | | |
| Cocos Islands[87] | 1 Dec 2006 | DF | 19 569* | 9 932* | 9 637* | DF | 21 100*• |
| Fiji | 16 Sep 2007 | DF | 837 271 | 427 176 | 410 095 | DF | 833 897• |
| French Polynesia | 20 Aug 2007 | DJ | 259 596* | ... | ... | DF | *262 400** |
| Guam | 1 Apr 2000[20] | DJ | 154 805 | 79 181 | 75 624 | DJ | 175 877* |
| Kiribati | 7 Dec 2005 | DF | 92 533 | 45 612 | 46 921 | | ... |
| Marshall Islands | 1 Jun 1999 | DF | 50 848 | 26 034 | 24 814 | DF | *52 701*•* |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | 1 Apr 2000 | DJ | 107 008 | 54 191 | 52 817 | | ... |
| Nauru | 23 Sep 2002 | DF | 10 065 | 5 136 | 4 929 | | ... |
| New Caledonia | 31 Aug 2004 | DF | 230 789* | 116 485* | 114 304* | DF | *244 410*[*7] |
| New Zealand | 7 Mar 2006 | DF | 4 143 282[14.88] | 2 021 277 | 2 122 005 | DJ | 4 268 900[14.89] |
| Niue | 9 Sep 2006 | DF | 1 625 | 802 | 823 | | ... |
| Norfolk Island | 8 Aug 2006 | DF | 2 523 | 1 218 | 1 305 | | ... |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 1 Apr 2000 | DF | 69 221 | 31 984 | 37 237 | DF | *86 616** |
| Palau | 1 Apr 2005 | DJ | 19 907 | 10 699 | 9 208 | DF | 21 388 |
| Papua New Guinea | 9 Jul 2000 | DF | 5 190 786 | 2 691 744 | 2 499 042 | | ... |
| Pitcairn | 31 Dec 1991 | DF | 66 | ... | ... | DF | 58[9] |
| Samoa | 5 Nov 2006 | DF | 179 186* | 92 961* | 86 225* | DF | *188 359** |
| Solomon Islands | 21 Nov 1999 | DF | 409 042 | 211 381 | 197 661 | DF | *506 992** |
| Tokelau | 19 Oct 2006 | DF | 1 151 | 583 | 568 | | ... |
| Tonga | 30 Nov 2006 | DF | 101 991 | 51 772 | 50 219 | | ... |
| Tuvalu | 1 Nov 2002 | DF | 9 561 | 4 729 | 4 832 | | ... |
| Vanuatu | 16 Nov 1999 | DJ | 186 678 | 95 682 | 90 996 | | ... |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands | 21 Jul 2008 | DF | 13 484* | ... | ... | | ... |

NOTES

... Data not available

• Provisional

*italic* Estimates that are less reliable

a "Code" indicates the source of data, as follows:
DF De facto
DJ De jure
SSDF Sample survey, de facto
SSDJ Sample survey, de jure

♦ Data refer to 2007

1 Data refer to national projections.

2 Excluding Mayotte.

3 Excluding border population.

4 Total includes the estimated population of eight rural kebeles (21,410) in Elidar wereda (Affar Region).

5 Data refer to Libyan nationals only.

6 Including residents outside the country.

7 Data refer to 1 January.

8 The number of males and/or females excludes persons whose sex is not stated (18 urban, 19 rural).

9 Data refer to 31 December.

10 Based on the results of a population count.

11 Data have not been adjusted for underenumeration, estimated at 2.4 per cent.

12 Comprising the Northern Region (former Saguia el Hamra) and Southern Region (former Rio de Oro).

13 Excluding the institutional population.

14 Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the parts.

15 Preliminary postcensal estimates.

16 Result of Household and Multiple Purpose Survey.

17 As a result of the adjusting method used to calculate midyear population, the sum of the parts do not add up to the total.

18 Population statistics are compiled from registers.

19 Mid-year estimates have been adjusted for underenumeration, at latest census.

20 Including armed forces stationed in the area.

21 Based on the results of the population census.

22 Excluding armed forces overseas and civilian citizens absent from country for an extended period of time.

23 Data include persons in remote areas, military personnel outside the country, merchant seamen at sea, civilian seasonal workers outside the country, and other civilians outside the country, and exclude nomads, foreign military, civilian aliens temporarily in the country, transients on ships and Indian jungle population.

24 Data have been adjusted on the basis of the Population Census of 2005.

25 Excluding nomadic Indian tribes.

26 A dispute exists between the governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

27 The previous census was conducted only 16 months earlier (on 31 Mar 2003) but it was repeated because all of its data were destroyed in a fire before they could be fully processed, analyzed, and reported.

28 Figures for male and female population do not add up to the figure for total population, because they exclude 365 persons of unknown sex.

29 Data refer to resident population in Uruguay according to Census Phase 1, carried out between the months of June and July 2004.

30 Excluding Indian jungle population.

31 Excluding nomad population.

32 The methodology used for calculating the number of the de facto and de jure population in the 2001 census data differs as follows from the methodology used in previous censuses: the duration that defines a person as being ' temporary present ' or 'temporary absent' is now 'under one year'. The previously applied definition was for '6 months'.

33 Data have been adjusted for underenumeration, estimated at 4.96 per cent.

34 Data refer to projections based on the 2005 population census.

35 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.

36 Based on the results of the By-Census 2006, held during 19 to 31 of August 2006.

37 Data refer to the civilian population of 31 provinces, municipalities and autonomous regions.

38 Data have been estimated on the basis of the annual National Sample Surveys on Population Changes.

39 Data refer to government controlled areas.

40 Including all persons irrespective of citizenship, who at the time of the census resided in the country or intended to reside for a period of at least one year. It does not distinguish between those present or absent at the time of census.

41 Including data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.

42 Excluding Mao-Maram, Paomata and Purul sub-divisions of Senapati district of Manipur. The population of Manipur including the estimated population of the three sub-divisions of Senapati district is 2,291,125 (Males 1,161,173 and females 1,129,952).

43 The figure includes an estimated population of 459 557 persons in urban and 1 857 659 persons in rural areas that were not directly enumerated, and a population of 566 403 persons in urban and 1 717 578 persons in rural areas that decline the participation. Also included are 421 399 non permanent residents (the homeless, the crew of ships carrying national flag, boat/floating house people, remote located tribesmen and refugees.)

44 Data refer to the Iranian Year which begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March of the following year.

45 Excluding the population in three autonomous provinces in the north of the country.

46 Including data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.

47 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area.

48 Excluding data for Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces. Excluding foreigners, including registered Palestinian refugees.

49 Based on the results of the 2005 Population and Housing Census.

50 Based on the results of a household survey.

51 Data have been adjusted for underenumeration.

52 Excluding Malaysian citizens and permanent residents who were away or intended to be away from the country for more than six months. Excluding Malaysian military, naval and diplomatic personnel and their families outside the country, and tourists, businessman who intended to be in Malaysia for less than six months.

53 Data refer to projections based on the 2000 population census.

54 Data including estimated population from household listing from Village Development Committees and Wards which could not be enumerated at the time of census.

55 Data have been adjusted for underenumeration, estimated at 2.70 per cent.

56 Excluding data for the Pakistan-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.

57 Excluding usual residents not in country at time of census.

58 Excluding transients afloat and non-locally domiciled military and civilian service personnel and their dependants.

59 Data as reported by national statistical authorities.

60 Including Palestinian refugees.

61 Also included in Finland.

62 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.

63 Including Aland Islands.

64 Excluding Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Reunion, shown separately, if available.

65 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and including members of alien armed forces not living in military camps and foreign diplomatic personnel not living in embassies or consulates.

66 Data of the microcensus - a 1% household sample survey - refer to a single reference week in spring (usually last week in April).

67 Excluding homeless persons.

68 Excluding foreign military personnel and foreign diplomatic and consular personnel and their family members in the country.

69 Excluding families of military personnel, visitors and transients.

70 Including armed forces stationed outside the country, but excluding alien armed forces stationed in the area.

71 Excluding armed forces stationed outside the country, but including alien armed forces stationed in the area.

72 Data refer to 1 March.

73 Data refer to the Vatican City State.

74 Data refer to 15 April.

75 Data refer to 30 April.

76 Including civilian nationals temporarily outside the country.

77 Census results based on compilation of continuous accounting and sample surveys.

78 Excluding Svalbard and Jan Mayen Island shown separately, if available.

79 Including residents temporarily outside the country.

80 Excluding civilian aliens within country, but including civilian nationals temporarily outside country.

81 Excluding Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.

82 Figures were updated taking into account the results of the 2002 All-Russian population census.

83 Excluding data for Kosovo and Metohia.

84 Inhabited only during the winter season. Census data are for total population while estimates refer to Norwegian population only. Included also in the de jure population of Norway.

85 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.

86 Data refer to resident population only.

87 Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately.

88 Excluding diplomatic personnel and armed forces stationed outside country, the latter numbering 1 936 at 1966 census; also excluding alien armed forces within the country.

89 Excludes inland water and oceanic areas.

## 3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (1994 - 2008)

| Continent and country or area | Live births | | | | Deaths | | | | Infant deaths | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year | Code[a] | Number | Rate | Year | Code[a] | Number | Rate | Year | Code[a] | Number | Rate |
| AFRICA | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria[1,2] | 2007 | C | 783 000 | 23.0 | 2007 | U | *149 000* | ... | 2002 | U | *19 850* | ... |
| Benin[3] | 2001 | \| | 263 726 | 41.1 | 2001 | \| | 83 417 | 13.0 | 2001 | \| | 25 001 | 94.8 |
| Botswana | 2001 | \| | 53 735[3] | 32.0 | 2001 | \| | 20 823[4] | 12.4 | 2001 | \| | 1 576[4] | 29.3 |
| Burkina Faso[5] | 2006 | \| | 612 840[6] | 46.7 | 2006 | \| | 116 199 | 8.9 | 2006 | \| | 16 259 | 26.5 |
| Burundi[3] | 1998 | \| | 290 982 | 46.2 | 1998 | \| | 115 693 | 18.4 | 1998 | \| | 45 684 | 157.0 |
| Cape Verde | 2003 | C | 13 334 | 28.9 | 1996 | C | 2 786 | 7.0 | 1995 | C | 618 | ... |
| Chad | 2001 | ... | *397 896* | ... | 2001 | ... | *138 025* | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Congo[7] | 2004 | +U | *44 473* | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Côte d'Ivoire[3] | 2000 | \| | 655 904 | 40.0 | 2000 | \| | 201 690 | 12.3 | 2000 | \| | 47 000 | 71.7 |
| Djibouti | 1996 | U | *9 774* | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt | 2007 | C | 1 949 569 | 26.5 | 2007 | C | 450 596 | 6.1 | 2007 | C | 34 612 | 17.8 |
| Ethiopia | 1999 | ... | *2 186 023* | ... | 1999 | ... | *1 062 114* | ... | 1999 | ... | *232 660* | ... |
| Ghana | 2001 | ... | *433 202* | ... | 2002 | ... | *34 682* | ... | 2002 | ... | *34 293* | ... |
| Kenya | 2003 | U | *495 433* | ... | 2006 | U | *174 856* | ... | 2006 | U | *35 786* | ... |
| Lesotho | 1996 | U | *15 698* | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 2002 | C | 111 053 | 20.2 | 2002 | U | *19 362* | ... | 2001 | U | *2 568* | ... |
| Malawi | 2007 | U | *626 181*[3] | ... | 2007 | U | *206 527*[3] | ... | 1998 | \| | 44 928[8] | 90.5 |
| Mali | 2001 | U | *525 685* | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritania[3] | 1996 | \| | 106 073 | 45.1 | 1996 | \| | 35 593 | 15.1 | 1996 | \| | 12 060 | 113.7 |
| Mauritius | 2007 | +C | 17 034 | 13.5 | 2007 | +C | 8 498 | 6.7 | 2007 | +C | 261 | 15.3 |
| Mayotte | 2004 | C | 7 452 | ... | 2004 | C | 513 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Morocco | 2001 | C | 541 298 | 18.6 | 2001 | U | *95 612* | ... | 2001 | U | *7 379* | ... |
| Mozambique[3] | 2001 | \| | 753 252 | 42.7 | 2001 | \| | 331 162 | 18.8 | 2001 | \| | 99 164 | 131.6 |
| Namibia | 2001 | \| | 45 157[4] | 24.7 | 2007 | U | *28 673*[3] | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Réunion | 2006 | C | 14 495[*1] | 18.5 | 2006 | C | 4 323[*1] | 5.5 | 2003 | C | 107 | 7.4 |
| Saint Helena ex. dep. | 2007 | C | 42 | 10.6 | 2007 | C | 59 | 14.9 | 2007 | C | - | ... |
| Saint Helena: Tristan da Cunha | 1996 | C | 1 | ... | 1996 | C | 4 | ... | 1996 | C | 1 | ... |
| Seychelles | 2007 | +C | 1 499 | 17.6 | 2007 | +C | 630 | 7.4 | 2007 | +C | 16 | ... |
| South Africa | 2007 | U | *911 494* | ... | 2006 | U | *607 184* | ... | 2006 | ... | *47 703*[9] | ... |
| Swaziland[10] | 1997 | \| | 31 087 | 33.4 | 1997 | \| | 8 480 | 9.1 | 1997 | \| | 1 172 | 37.7 |
| Tunisia | 2007 | C | 177 503 | 17.4 | 2007 | U | *56 741* | ... | 1999 | U | *4 200* | ... |
| Zambia[3] | 2006 | \| | 509 766 | 43.2 | 2006 | \| | 152 549 | 12.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zimbabwe | 2002 | \| | 2 022 507 | | 2002 | \| | 200 294[4] | 17.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| AMERICA, NORTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla | 2008 | +C | 108 | 7.0 | 2008 | +C | 52 | 3.4 | 2008 | +C | - | ... |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 2000 | +C | 1 528 | 21.1 | 2002 | +C | 444[11] | 5.7 | 1995 | +C | 23 | ... |
| Aruba | 2007 | C | 1 239 | 11.9 | 2007 | C | 521 | 5.0 | 2007 | +U | *4* | ... |
| Bahamas | 2007 | U | *5 854* | ... | 2007 | C | 1 798 | 5.4 | 2007 | C | 69 | ... |
| Barbados | 2007 | +C | 3 537 | 12.9 | 2007 | +C | 2 213 | 8.1 | 2007 | +C | 46 | 13.0 |

## 3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (1994 - 2008)

| Continent and country or area | Live births | | | | Deaths | | | | Infant deaths | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year | Code[a] | Number | Rate | Year | Code[a] | Number | Rate | Year | Code[a] | Number | Rate |
| AMERICA, NORTH (cont.) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belize | 2005 | U | *8 396* | ... | 2005 | U | *1 369* | ... | 2005 | U | *137* | ... |
| Bermuda | 2006 | C | 798[12] | 12.5 | 2006 | C | 461[12] | 7.2 | 2006 | C | 6 | ... |
| British Virgin Islands | 2004 | C | 318 | 14.7 | 2004 | C | 120 | 5.5 | 2000 | C | 1 | ... |
| Canada[13] | 2006 | C | 350 181 | 10.7 | 2006 | C | 233 415 | 7.1 | 2005 | C | 1 863 | 5.4 |
| Cayman Islands | 2007 | C | 744[14] | 13.8 | 2007 | C | 159[15] | 2.9 | 2007 | C | 5 | ... |
| Costa Rica | 2008 | C | 75 187 | 16.6 | 2008 | C | 18 021 | 4.0 | 2008 | C | 673 | 9.0 |
| Cuba | 2007 | C | 112 472 | 10.0 | 2007 | C | 81 927 | 7.3 | 2007 | C | 592 | 5.3 |
| Dominica | 2006 | +C | 1 058 | 14.9 | 2006 | +C | 536 | 7.5 | 2006 | +C | 13 | ... |
| Dominican Republic | 2007 | U | *106 405*[16] | ... | 2007 | U | *31 204* | ... | 2007 | U | *60*[16] | ... |
| El Salvador | 2007 | C | 106 471 | 15.0 | 2007 | C | 31 349 | 4.4 | 2007 | C | 981 | 9.2 |
| Greenland | 2007 | C | 853 | 15.1 | 2007 | C | 451 | 8.0 | 2007 | C | 7 | ... |
| Grenada | 2001 | +C | 1 899 | 18.8 | 2001 | +C | 727 | 7.2 | 2001 | +C | 33 | 17.4 |
| Guadeloupe[1] | 2006 | C | 7 193 | 15.7 | 2006 | C | 2 902 | 6.3 | 2004 | C | 50 | 6.9 |
| Guatemala | 2006 | C | 368 399 | 28.3 | 2006 | C | 69 756 | 5.4 | 2006 | C | 9 042 | 24.5 |
| Haiti[11] | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2003 | U | *8 011* | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 2006 | +U | *222 512* | ... | 2006 | +U | *35 682* | ... | 2006 | +U | *6 400* | ... |
| Jamaica | 2007 | C | 45 590[17] | 17.0 | 2007 | U | *17 048*[18] | ... | 2005 | U | *1 007*[17] | ... |
| Martinique | 2006 | C | 5 370[1] | 13.4 | 2006 | C | 2 663[1] | 6.7 | 2004 | C | 27 | ... |
| Mexico | 2005 | +U | *2 141 083*[19] | ... | 2007 | +C | 513 122[20] | 4.9 | 2007 | +U | *30 412*[20] | ... |
| Montserrat | 2008 | +C | 72 | 14.8 | 2008 | +C | 45 | 9.2 | 1999 | +C | - | ... |
| Netherlands Antilles | 2007 | C | 2 558*[21] | 13.2 | 2007 | C | 1 339[22] | 6.9 | 2007 | C | 33 | 12.9 |
| Nicaragua | 2007 | +U | *128 171* | ... | 2007 | +U | *17 288* | ... | 2007 | +U | *1 955* | ... |
| Panama | 2007 | C | 67 364 | 20.2 | 2007 | U | *14 775* | ... | 2007 | U | *992* | ... |
| Puerto Rico | 2006 | C | 48 744 | 12.4 | 2006 | C | 28 589 | 7.3 | 2006 | C | 442 | 9.1 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 2001 | +C | 803 | 17.4 | 2001 | +C | 352 | 7.6 | 1998 | +C | 24 | ... |
| Saint Lucia | 2005 | C | 2 298 | 13.9 | 2005 | C | 1 107 | 6.7 | 2005 | C | 46 | 20.0 |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon[1] | 1996 | C | 74 | 11.1 | 1996 | C | 37 | 5.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 2005 | +C | 1 779 | 17.1 | 2005 | +C | 813 | 7.8 | 2005 | +C | 29 | ... |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2004 | C | 17 235 | 13.4 | 2005 | C | 9 885 | 7.6 | 2005 | C | 266 | ... |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 2007 | C | 512 | ... | 2007 | C | 114 | ... | 2007 | C | 2 | ... |
| United States of America | 2007 | C | 4 317 119 | 14.3 | 2006 | C | 2 426 264 | 8.1 | 2006 | C | 28 527 | 6.7 |
| United States Virgin Islands | 2007 | C | 1 771 | 16.1 | 2007 | C | 727 | 6.6 | 2007 | C | 12 | ... |
| AMERICA, SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 2007 | C | 700 792 | 17.8 | 2007 | C | 316 | .0 | 2007 | C | 9 300 | 13.3 |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 2007 | U | *96 856* | ... | 2007 | U | *21 846*[23] | ... | 2000 | U | *16 042* | ... |
| Brazil[24] | 2007 | U | *2 750 667* | ... | 2007 | U | *1 032 450* | ... | 2007 | U | *35 159* | ... |
| Chile | 2006 | C | 231 383 | 14.1 | 2006 | C | 85 639 | 5.2 | 2006 | C | 1 839 | 7.9 |
| Colombia | 2007 | U | *685 609* | ... | 2007 | U | *184 530* | ... | 2007 | U | *9 997* | ... |
| Ecuador[25] | 2007 | U | *195 051*[26] | ... | 2007 | U | *58 016* | ... | 2007 | U | *3 529* | ... |

## 3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (1994 - 2008)

| Continent and country or area | Live births | | | | Deaths | | | | Infant deaths | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year | Code[a] | Number | Rate | Year | Code[a] | Number | Rate | Year | Code[a] | Number | Rate |
| AMERICA, SOUTH (cont.) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) | 2006 | +C | 27 | ... | 2006 | +C | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| French Guiana[1] | 2006 | C | 6 276 | 31.9 | 2006 | C | 711 | 3.6 | 2004 | C | 55 | 10.4 |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2007 | +C | 5 066 | 6.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Paraguay | 2005 | U | *51 444* | ... | 2006 | U | *19 298* | ... | 2006 | U | *549* | ... |
| Peru | 2007 | +U | *508 384*[23] | ... | 2006 | +U | *82 620*[23] | ... | 2006 | I | 11 584[3] | ... |
| Suriname | 2007 | C | 9 769[27] | 19.2 | 2007 | C | 3 374[28] | 6.6 | 2007 | C | 134[28] | 13.7 |
| Uruguay | 2007 | C | 47 372 | 14.2 | 2007 | C | 33 706 | 10.1 | 2007 | C | 573 | 12.1 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)[24] | 2007 | C | 615 371 | 22.4 | 2007 | C | 118 594 | 4.3 | 2002 | C | 7 645 | 15.5 |
| ASIA | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia | 2007 | C | 40 105 | 12.4 | 2007 | C | 26 830[29] | 8.3 | 2007 | C | 433[29] | 10.8 |
| Azerbaijan[29] | 2007 | +C | 151 963 | 17.7 | 2007 | +C | 53 655 | 6.3 | 2007 | +C | 1 756 | 11.6 |
| Bahrain | 2007 | C | 16 062 | 15.5 | 2007 | C | 2 270 | 2.2 | 2007 | C | 133 | 8.3 |
| Bangladesh[30] | 2007 | ... | ... | 20.9 | 2007 | ... | ... | 6.2 | 2007 | ... | ... | 43.0 |
| Bhutan[10] | 2005 | I | 12 538 | 19.7 | 2005 | I | 4 498 | 7.1 | 2005 | I | 503 | 40.1 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 2007 | +C | 6 314 | 16.2 | 2007 | +C | 1 174 | 3.0 | 2005 | +C | 51 | 7.4 |
| Cambodia | 2004 | U | *384 267* | ... | 2004 | U | *124 391* | ... | 2004 | ... | *76* | ... |
| China[31,32] | 2007 | I | 15 940 000 | 12.0 | 2007 | I | 9 130 000 | 6.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| China, Hong Kong SAR | 2008 | C | 78 674 | 11.3 | 2008 | C | 41 341 | 5.9 | 2008 | C | 136 | 1.7 |
| China, Macao SAR | 2007 | C | 4 537 | 8.6 | 2007 | C | 1 545 | 2.9 | 2007 | C | 9 | ... |
| Cyprus[33] | 2007 | C | 8 575 | 11.0 | 2007 | C | 5 391 | 6.9 | 2007 | C | 32 | 3.7 |
| Georgia[29] | 2007 | C | 49 287 | 11.2 | 2007 | C | 41 178 | 9.4 | 2007 | C | 656 | 13.3 |
| India[34,35] | 2007 | ... | ... | 23.1 | 2007 | ... | ... | 7.4 | 2007 | ... | ... | 55.0 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 2007 | C | 1 286 716[36] | 18.0 | 2007 | C | 412 735[36] | 5.8 | 1999 | C | 39 183 | 33.3 |
| Iraq | 2006 | U | *902 934* | ... | 2006 | U | *211 757* | ... | 2006 | U | *48 078* | ... |
| Israel[37] | 2007 | C | 151 679 | 21.1 | 2007 | C | 39 836 | 5.5 | 2007 | C | 591 | 3.9 |
| Japan[38] | 2007 | C | 1 089 818 | 8.6 | 2007 | C | 1 108 334 | 8.8 | 2007 | C | 2 828 | 2.6 |
| Jordan[39] | 2007 | C | 185 011 | 32.3 | 2007 | U | *20 924* | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kazakhstan[29] | 2008 | C | 356 575 | 22.7 | 2008 | C | 152 706 | 9.7 | 2008 | C | 7 322 | 20.5 |
| Kuwait | 2007 | C | 53 587 | 22.2 | 2007 | C | 5 293 | 2.2 | 2007 | C | 449 | 8.4 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2007 | C | 123 251 | 23.5 | 2007 | C | 38 180 | 7.3 | 2007 | C | 3 771 | 30.6 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic[40] | 1995 | I | 120 300 | 26.1 | 1995 | I | 47 997 | 10.4 | 1995 | I | 10 563 | 87.8 |
| Lebanon | 2007 | C | 80 896 | 21.5 | 2007 | C | 21 092 | 5.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Malaysia | 2007 | C | 456 443 | 16.8 | 2007 | C | 116 672 | 4.3 | 2007 | C | 2 878 | 6.3 |
| Maldives | 2007 | C | 6 569 | 21.5 | 2007 | C | 1 119 | 3.7 | 2007 | C | 66 | 10.0 |
| Mongolia | 2007 | C | 56 636 | 21.7 | 2008 | C | 15 413 | 5.8 | 2007 | C | 994 | 17.6 |
| Myanmar | 2005 | U | *836 124* | ... | 2005 | U | *242 549* | ... | 2005 | U | *38 872* | ... |
| Nepal[41] | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2001 | I | 106 789 | 4.6 | 2001 | I | 13 037 | ... |
| Occupied Palestinian Territory | 2007 | C | 108 674 | 29.2 | 2007 | U | *9 887* | ... | 2007 | U | *794* | ... |
| Oman | 2007 | U | *48 041*[42] | ... | 2007 | U | *6 449*[42] | ... | 2006 | U | *381*[43] | ... |

## 3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (1994 - 2008)

| Continent and country or area | Live births | | | | Deaths | | | | Infant deaths | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year | Code[a] | Number | Rate | Year | Code[a] | Number | Rate | Year | Code[a] | Number | Rate |
| ASIA (cont.) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pakistan[44,45] | 2005 | \| | 3 772 494 | 24.5 | 2005 | \| | 1 019 467 | 6.6 | 2005 | \| | 289 169 | 76.7 |
| Philippines | 2005 | C | 1 688 918 | 20.0 | 2005 | C | 426 054 | 5.1 | 2005 | C | 21 674 | 12.8 |
| Qatar | 2007 | C | 15 681 | 12.8 | 2007 | C | 1 776 | 1.4 | 2007 | C | 117 | 7.5 |
| Republic of Korea[46,47] | 2007 | C | 496 710 | 10.3 | 2007 | C | 244 874 | 5.1 | 2007 | C | 1 703 | 3.4 |
| Saudi Arabia | 2006 | ... | *589 223* | ... | 2006 | ... | *93 752* | ... | 2006 | ... | *10 954* | ... |
| Singapore | 2007 | C | 39 490 | 8.6 | 2007 | +C | 17 140 | 3.7 | 2007 | +C | 94 | 2.4 |
| Sri Lanka | 2007 | +C | 380 069 | 18.9 | 2007 | +C | 116 883 | 5.8 | 2002 | +C | 4 189 | 11.4 |
| Syrian Arab Republic[1,48] | 2007 | U | *727 439* | ... | 2007 | U | *76 064* | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tajikistan[29] | 2007 | U | *200 010*[49] | ... | 2007 | U | *30 332* | ... | 2007 | U | *2 168* | ... |
| Thailand | 2007 | +U | *797 588* | ... | 2007 | +U | *393 255* | ... | 2007 | +U | *5 781* | ... |
| Turkey[50] | 2007 | \| | 1 275 000 | 17.3 | 2007 | \| | 447 000 | 6.1 | 2007 | \| | 21 293 | 16.7 |
| Turkmenistan[29] | 1998 | C | 98 461 | 20.3 | 1998 | C | 29 628 | 6.1 | 1998 | C | 3 265 | 33.2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 2006 | ... | *62 969* | ... | 2006 | ... | *6 563* | ... | 2006 | ... | *455* | ... |
| Uzbekistan[29] | 2001 | C | 512 950 | 20.5 | 2001 | C | 132 542 | 5.3 | 2001 | C | 9 427 | 18.4 |
| Viet Nam | 2007 | C | 1 326 464 | 15.6 | 2007 | C | 382 624 | 4.5 | 2007 | C | 21 223 | 16.0 |
| Yemen | 2007 | U | *256 288* | ... | 2007 | U | *24 449* | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| EUROPE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Åland Islands[51] | 2007 | C | 286 | 10.5 | 2007 | C | 249 | 9.2 | 2007 | C | - | ... |
| Albania | 2007 | C | 33 163 | ... | 2007 | C | 14 528 | ... | 2007 | C | 205 | 6.2 |
| Andorra | 2007 | C | 826 | 9.9 | 2007 | C | 230 | 2.8 | 2007 | C | 1 | ... |
| Austria | 2007 | C | 76 250 | 9.2 | 2007 | C | 74 625 | 9.0 | 2007 | C | 280 | 3.7 |
| Belarus[29] | 2007 | C | 103 626 | 10.7 | 2007 | C | 132 993 | 13.7 | 2007 | C | 534 | 5.2 |
| Belgium[52] | 2007 | C | 120 663 | 11.4 | 2007 | C | 100 658 | 9.5 | 2007 | C | 487 | 4.0 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2008 | C | 34 617 | ... | 2008 | C | 33 983 | ... | 2008 | C | 177 | 5.1 |
| Bulgaria | 2007 | C | 75 349 | 9.8 | 2007 | C | 113 004 | 14.8 | 2007 | C | 690 | 9.2 |
| Croatia | 2007 | C | 41 910 | 9.4 | 2007 | C | 52 367 | 11.8 | 2007 | C | 234 | 5.6 |
| Czech Republic | 2007 | C | 114 632 | 11.1 | 2007 | C | 104 636 | 10.1 | 2007 | C | 360 | 3.1 |
| Denmark[53] | 2007 | C | 64 082 | 11.8 | 2007 | C | 55 604 | 10.2 | 2007 | C | 256 | 4.0 |
| Estonia | 2007 | C | 15 775 | 11.8 | 2007 | C | 17 409 | 13.0 | 2007 | C | 79 | 5.0 |
| Faeroe Islands | 2007 | C | 674 | 14.0 | 2008 | C | 378 | 7.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Finland[54,55] | 2007 | C | 58 729 | 11.1 | 2007 | C | 49 077 | 9.3 | 2007 | C | 161 | 2.7 |
| France[56,57] | 2007 | C | 785 985 | 12.8 | 2007 | C | 516 000 | 8.4 | 2006 | C | 2 906 | 3.6 |
| Germany | 2007 | C | 684 862 | 8.3 | 2007 | C | 827 155 | 10.1 | 2007 | C | 2 656 | 3.9 |
| Gibraltar | 2007 | +C | 400[58] | 13.7 | 2006 | C | 230[58] | 8.0 | 2006 | C | 1 | ... |
| Greece | 2007 | C | 111 926 | 10.0 | 2007 | C | 109 895 | 9.8 | 2007 | C | 397 | 3.5 |
| Guernsey | 2007 | C | 645 | 10.4 | 2007 | C | 513 | 8.3 | 2000 | C | 4 | ... |
| Holy See | 2000 | C | 1 | ... | 2000 | C | 10 | ... | 2000 | C | - | ... |
| Hungary | 2007 | C | 97 613 | 9.7 | 2007 | C | 132 938 | 13.2 | 2007 | C | 577 | 5.9 |
| Iceland | 2007 | C | 4 560 | 14.6 | 2007 | C | 1 942 | 6.2 | 2007 | C | 9 | ... |

## 3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (1994 - 2008)

| Continent and country or area | Live births | | | | Deaths | | | | Infant deaths | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year | Code[a] | Number | Rate | Year | Code[a] | Number | Rate | Year | Code[a] | Number | Rate |
| EUROPE (cont.) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ireland | 2007 | +C | 70 620 | 16.3 | 2007 | +C | 28 050 | 6.5 | 2006 | +C | 237 | 3.7 |
| Isle of Man | 2007 | +C | 919 | 11.4 | 2007 | +C | 789 | 9.8 | 2005 | +C | 1 | ... |
| Italy | 2007 | C | 563 933 | 9.5 | 2007 | C | 573 026 | 9.7 | 2007 | C | 2 085 | 3.7 |
| Jersey | 2008 | +C | 973 | ... | 2008 | +C | 743 | ... | 1994 | +C | 2 | ... |
| Latvia | 2007 | C | 23 273 | 10.2 | 2007 | C | 33 042 | 14.5 | 2007 | C | 203 | 8.7 |
| Liechtenstein | 2007 | C | 351 | 9.9 | 2007 | C | 227 | 6.4 | 2007 | C | - | ... |
| Lithuania | 2007 | C | 32 346 | 9.6 | 2007 | C | 45 624 | 13.5 | 2007 | C | 190 | 5.9 |
| Luxembourg | 2007 | C | 5 477 | 11.5 | 2007 | C | 3 866 | 8.1 | 2007 | C | 10 | ... |
| Malta | 2007 | C | 3 871 | 9.5 | 2007 | C | 3 111 | 7.6 | 2007 | C | 25 | ... |
| Monaco[59] | 2006 | C | 880 | ... | 2006 | C | 535 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Montenegro | 2007 | C | 7 834 | 12.5 | 2007 | C | 5 979 | 9.5 | 2007 | C | 58 | 7.4 |
| Netherlands | 2007 | C | 181 336 | 11.1 | 2007 | C | 133 022 | 8.1 | 2007 | C | 736 | 4.1 |
| Norway[60] | 2007 | C | 58 459 | 12.5 | 2007 | C | 41 954[61] | 9.0 | 2007 | C | 180[61] | 3.1 |
| Poland | 2007 | C | 387 873 | 10.2 | 2007 | C | 377 226 | 9.9 | 2007 | C | 2 322 | 6.0 |
| Portugal | 2007 | C | 102 492[19] | 9.7 | 2007 | C | 103 512[20] | 9.8 | 2007 | C | 353[20] | 3.4 |
| Republic of Moldova | 2007 | C | 37 973[29] | 10.6 | 2007 | C | 43 050 | 12.0 | 2007 | C | 428[29] | 11.3 |
| Romania | 2007 | C | 214 728 | 10.0 | 2007 | C | 251 965 | 11.7 | 2007 | C | 2 574 | 12.0 |
| Russian Federation[29] | 2007 | C | 1 610 122 | 11.3 | 2007 | C | 2 080 445 | 14.6 | 2007 | C | 14 858 | 9.2 |
| San Marino | 2007 | +C | 292 | 9.2 | 2007 | +C | 225 | 7.1 | 2007 | +C | - | ... |
| Serbia[62] | 2007 | +C | 68 102 | 9.2 | 2007 | +C | 102 805 | 13.9 | 2007 | +C | 484 | 7.1 |
| Slovakia | 2007 | C | 54 424 | 10.1 | 2007 | C | 53 856 | 10.0 | 2007 | C | 334 | 6.1 |
| Slovenia | 2007 | C | 19 823 | 9.8 | 2007 | C | 18 584 | 9.2 | 2007 | C | 55 | 2.8 |
| Spain | 2007 | C | 493 702 | 11.0 | 2007 | C | 385 122 | 8.6 | 2007 | C | 1 704 | 3.5 |
| Sweden | 2007 | C | 107 421[63] | 11.7 | 2007 | C | 91 729 | 10.0 | 2007 | C | 268 | 2.5 |
| Switzerland | 2007 | C | 74 494 | 9.9 | 2007 | C | 61 089 | 8.1 | 2007 | C | 293 | 3.9 |
| The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 2007 | C | 22 688 | 11.1 | 2007 | C | 19 594 | 9.6 | 2007 | C | 234 | 10.3 |
| Ukraine[64] | 2007 | C | 472 657 | 10.2 | 2007 | C | 762 877 | 16.5 | 2007 | C | 5 188 | 11.0 |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland[65] | 2006 | C | 748 600 | 12.4 | 2006 | C | 572 200 | 9.4 | 2006 | C | 3 740 | 5.0 |
| OCEANIA | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| American Samoa | 2006 | C | 1 442 | 21.6 | 2006 | C | 267 | 4.0 | 2006 | C | 17 | ... |
| Australia[66] | 2007 | +C | 284 466 | 13.5 | 2007 | +C | 137 372 | 6.5 | 2007 | +C | 1 171 | 4.1 |
| Cook Islands[67] | 2007 | +C | 287 | 13.6 | 2007 | +C | 82 | 3.9 | 2007 | +C | 3 | ... |
| Fiji | 2007 | +C | 19 298 | 23.1 | 2004 | +C | 5 628 | 6.9 | 2004 | +C | 338 | 19.7 |
| French Polynesia | 2008 | C | 4 628 | 17.6 | 2008 | C | 1 178 | 4.5 | 2008 | C | 23 | ... |
| Guam[68] | 2007 | C | 3 501 | 20.2 | 2007 | C | 786 | 4.5 | 2004 | C | 42 | 12.3 |
| Kiribati | 1996 | U | *2 299* | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Marshall Islands | 2006 | +U | *1 576*[69] | ... | 2006 | +U | *318* | ... | 2001 | +U | *40* | ... |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | 2003 | U | *2 483* | ... | 2003 | U | *427* | ... | 1997 | U | *69* | ... |

## 3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (1994 - 2008)

| Continent and country or area | Live births | | | | Deaths | | | | Infant deaths | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Year | Code[a] | Number | Rate | Year | Code[a] | Number | Rate | Year | Code[a] | Number | Rate |
| OCEANIA (cont.) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nauru | 2002 | C | 219 | 21.8 | 2002 | C | 75 | 7.5 | 1995 | C | 5 | ... |
| New Caledonia | 2007 | C | 4 093 | 17.0 | 2007 | C | 1 207 | 5.0 | 2007 | C | 25 | ... |
| New Zealand | 2007 | +C | 64 044 | 15.1 | 2007 | +C | 28 522 | 6.7 | 2006 | +C | 300[20] | 5.1 |
| Niue | 2008 | C | 20[70] | ... | 2008 | C | 13[71] | ... | 2002 | C | - | ... |
| Norfolk Island | 1995 | C | 20 | ... | 1995 | C | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 2007 | U | *1 385* | ... | 2007 | U | *140* | ... | 2007 | U | *6* | ... |
| Palau | 2006 | C | 259 | 12.0 | 2006 | C | 144 | 6.6 | 2006 | C | 2 | ... |
| Papua New Guinea | 2003 | U | *192 817* | ... | 2003 | U | *7 054* | ... | 2003 | U | *2 082* | ... |
| Pitcairn | 2008 | C | 1 | ... | 2007 | C | 1 | ... | 2007 | C | - | ... |
| Samoa | 2004 | C | 1 679 | 9.2 | 2004 | U | *547* | ... | 1998 | U | *17* | ... |
| Tokelau | 2002 | ... | *20* | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tonga | 2006 | +C | 2 945 | 28.9 | 2006 | +C | 709[8] | 7.0 | 2004 | +C | 35 | 13.3 |
| Tuvalu | 2006 | U | *184* | ... | 2006 | U | *31* | ... | 2005 | U | *6* | ... |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands | 2006 | C | 220 | ... | 2006 | C | *77* | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

NOTES

... Data not available

- Magnitude zero

* Provisional

*italic* Data from civil registers that are incomplete or of unknown completeness

a "Code" indicates the source of data, as follows:
C Civil registration, estimated at least 90% complete
U Civil registration, estimated less than 90% complete
| Other source, estimated reliable
+ Events are counted when registered, not when they occurred.
... Information not available

1 Excluding live-born infants who died before their birth was registered.

2 Data refer to Algerian population only.

3 Data refer to national projections.

4 Data refer to the twelve months preceding the census in August.

5 Data refer to the twelve months preceding the census in December.

6 Data refer to mothers aged 15-49.

7 Data from civil registration centers of Brazzaville, Pointe-Noire, Dolisie, Nkayi, Mossendijo and Ouesso communes.

8 Based on the results of the population census.

9 Figures for male and female do not add up to the total, since they do not include the category "Unknown".

10 Data refer to the twelve months preceding the census in May.

11 Source: World Health Organization.

12 Excluding non-residents and foreign service personnel and their dependants.

13 Including Canadian residents temporarily in the United States, but excluding United States residents temporarily in Canada.

14 Resident births outside the islands are excluded.

15 Resident deaths outside the islands are excluded if they are not buried in the islands.

16 Including unknown residence.

17 Data have been adjusted for underenumeration.

18 Data have been adjusted for undercoverage of infant deatns and sudden and violent deaths.

19 Data refer to resident mothers.

20 Data refer to resident population only.

21 Data refer to births to mothers resident in the Netherlands Antilles (including births outside the Netherlands Antilles to resident mothers, excluding births to non-resident mothers).

22 Data refer to deaths of residents of the Netherlands Antilles (including those that died outside the Netherlands Antilles). Data exclude deaths of non-residents.

23 Data refer to registered events only.

24 Excluding Indian jungle population.

25 Excluding nomadic Indian tribes.

26 Data refer to events occurred and registered in the same year.

27 Including births to non-resident mothers.

28 Including non-residents.

29 Excluding infants born alive of less than 28 weeks' gestation, of less than 1 000 grams in weight and 35 centimeters in length, who die within seven days of birth.

30 Rates were obtained by the Sample Vital Registration System of Bangladesh.

31 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.

32 Data have been estimated on the basis of the annual National Sample Surveys on Population Changes.

33 Data refer to government controlled areas.

34 Including data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.

35 Rates were obtained by the Sample Registration System of India, actually a large demographic survey.

36 Data refer to the Iranian Year which begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March of the following year.

37 Including data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.

38 Data refer to Japanese nationals in Japan only.

39 Excluding data for Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces. Excluding foreigners, including registered Palestinian refugees.

40 Data refer to the twelve months preceding the census in March.

41 Data refer to the twelve months preceding the census in June.

42 Data from Births and Deaths notification system (Ministry of Health institutions and all other health care providers).

43 Data refer to the recorded events in Ministry of Health hospitals and health centres only.

44 Based on the results of the Pakistan Demographic Survey (PDS 2005).

45 Excluding data for the Pakistan-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.

46 Including nationals outside the country.

47 Excluding alien armed forces, civilian aliens employed by armed forces, and foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants.

48 Excluding nomad population and Palestinian refugees.

49 Data have been adjusted for under-registration.

50 Data are estimates based on Address Based Population Registration System and other survey.

51 Also included in Finland.

52 Including armed forces stationed outside the country, but excluding alien armed forces stationed in the area.

53 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.

54 Including Aland Islands.

55 Including nationals temporarily outside the country.

56 Excluding Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Reunion, shown separately, if available.

57 Including armed forces stationed outside the country.

58 Excluding armed forces.

59 Including residents outside the country.

60 Excluding Svalbard and Jan Mayen Island shown separately, if available.

61 Including residents temporarily outside the country.

62 Excluding data for Kosovo and Metohia.

63 Based on the results of the Total Population Register.

64 Data refer to births with weight 500g and more (if weight is unknown - with length 25 centimeters and more, or with gestation during 22 weeks or more).

65 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.

66 Excluding data where usual residence was undefined, offshore or migratory and unknown.

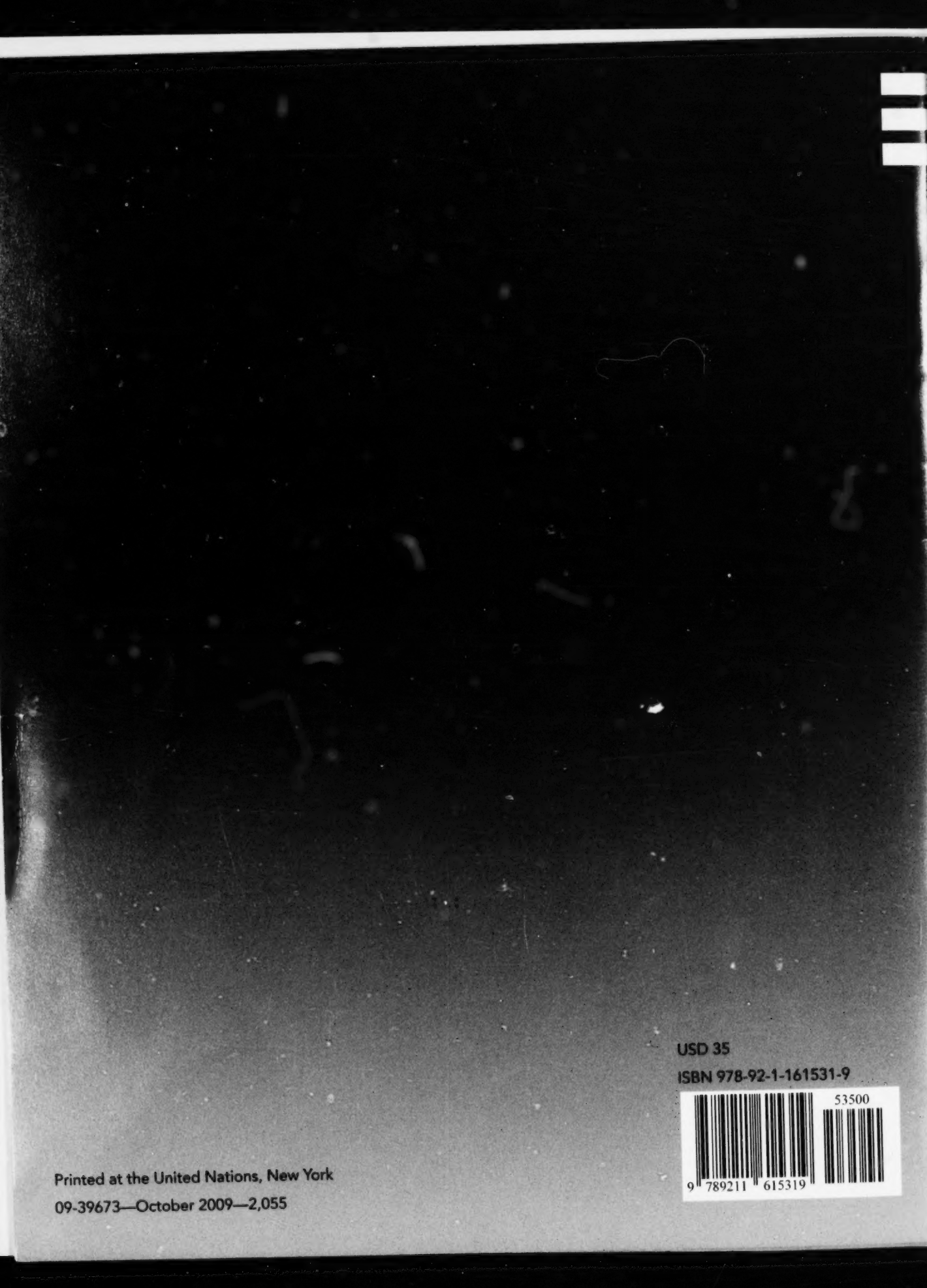
67 Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately.

68 Including United States military personnel, their dependants and contract employees.

69 Excluding United States military personnel, their dependants and contract employees.

70 Includes children born in New Zealand to women resident in Niue who chose to travel to New Zealand to give birth.

71 Includes deaths occurred in New Zealand but buried in Niue and deaths occurred in Niue but buried elsewhere.



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